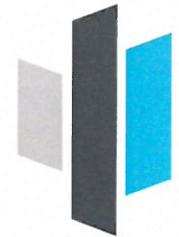


**SiteSee**  
Digitise | Analyse | Optimize

## UTILISING UAV TECHNOLOGY & SOFTWARE FOR TOWER AUDITS AND MANAGEMENT

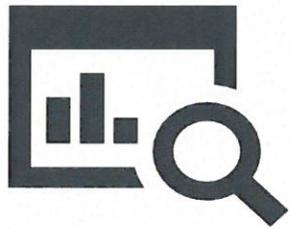
21<sup>st</sup> JUNE 2017





# Problem

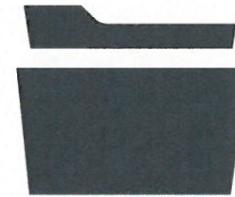
Disjoint between reality & design



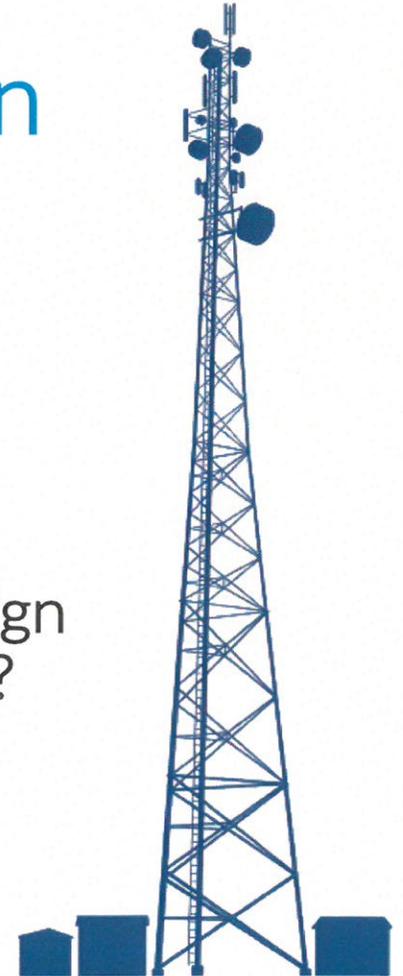
What's on  
the tower?

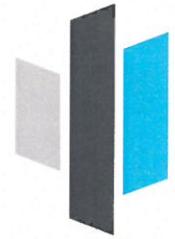


What condition  
is the site in?



Does reality align  
with records?

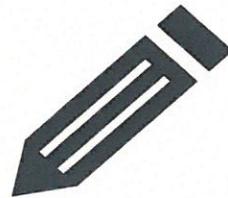




# Manual Data Collection



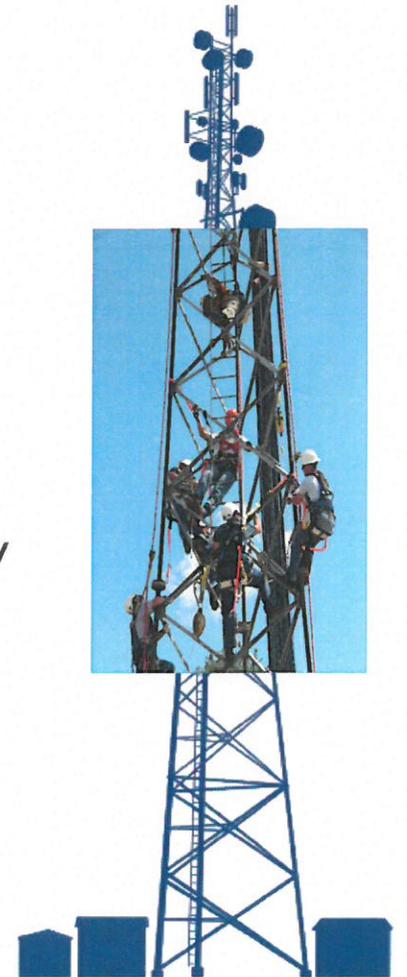
Inefficiency



Human Error



Risk & Safety





# Tower Climbs

Estimated 49 to 468 injury-related deaths  
per 100,000 employees

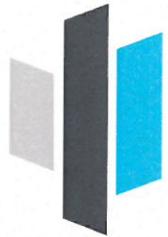
“The most dangerous job in the US”

Edwin Foulke - OSHA

“11,000 deaths worldwide”

[towerclimber.com](http://towerclimber.com)





# Impact

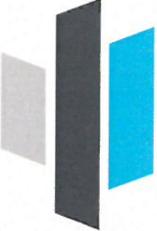
## TowerCos

1. Inaccurate DBORs
2. Underutilisation of towers
3. Lost Revenue
4. Suboptimal ROA

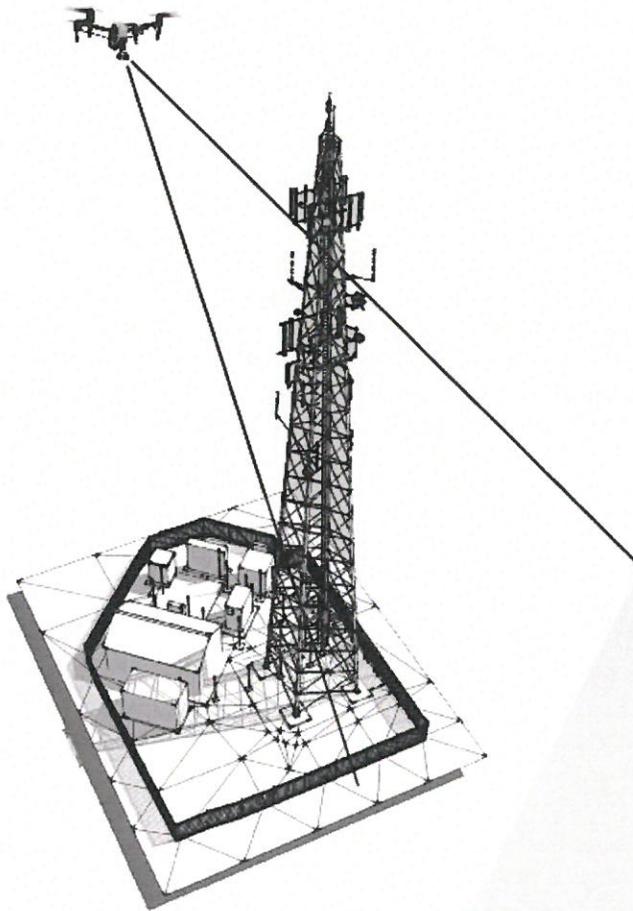
## Telcos

1. Inaccurate DBOR
2. Slow & costly rollouts
3. EME compliance risk
4. Less competitive





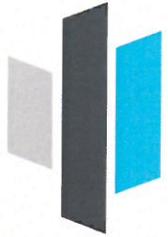
# Solution



- UAV asset survey
- 3D model generation & analysis
- Web based collaborative viewing

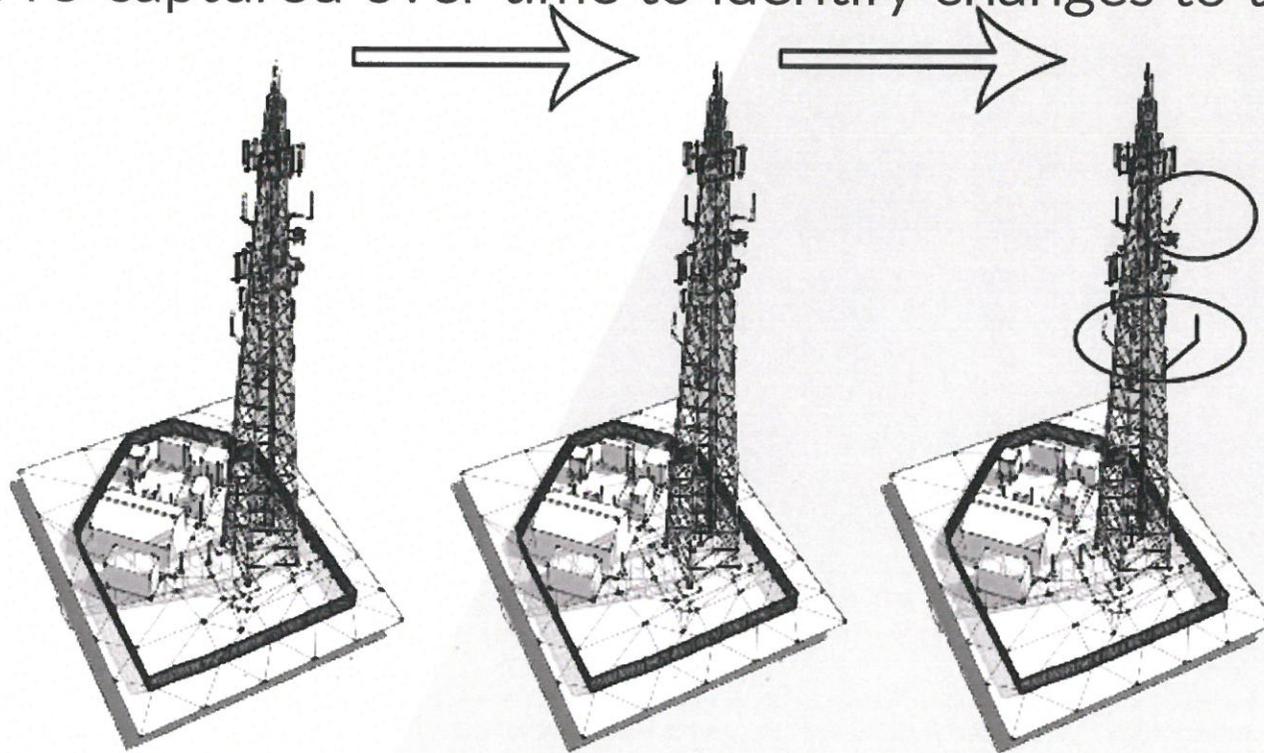
A “Digital Twin” is created and analysed

Digitise | Analyse | Optimise

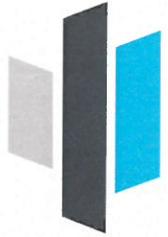


# Solution

Sites are re-captured over time to identify changes to the asset



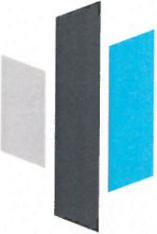
Digitise | Analyse | Optimise



# Solution

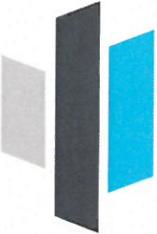


Digitise | Analyse | Optimise



# Side By Side Comparison

Deliverables	SiteSee	Current methods
Online 3D Site View	YES	
HD Imagery	YES	YES
Automatic Antenna ID	YES	
Automatic Rust Detection	YES	
As-Built database alignment	YES	
Fewer Tower Climbs	YES	
In situ EME Analysis	YES	



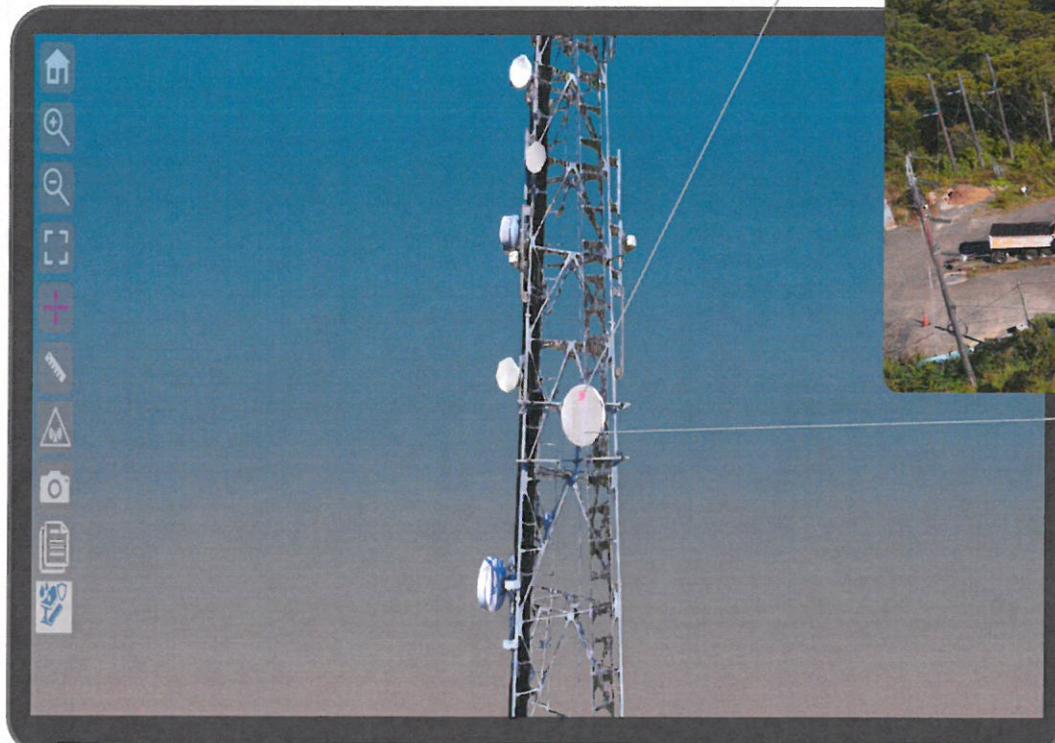
# Hosted Online

Remotely view,  
inspect & analyse

- Collaborative
- Inspect & measure
- Safety Audit



# Eyes on Tower



- Click 3D model to inspect
- Eliminate folders of photos

# Automatic Antenna ID

Identify antenna, model, height, azimuth & tilt



## Antenna Data

### Antenna A1

System: NONE

Power: --

Bearing: 50N

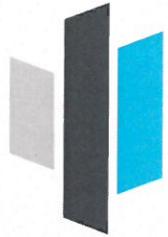
Height - Phase Centre (m): 38.9

Electrical Downtilt (deg) : 10

Mechanical Downtilt (deg) : 0

Port Details : Single Port

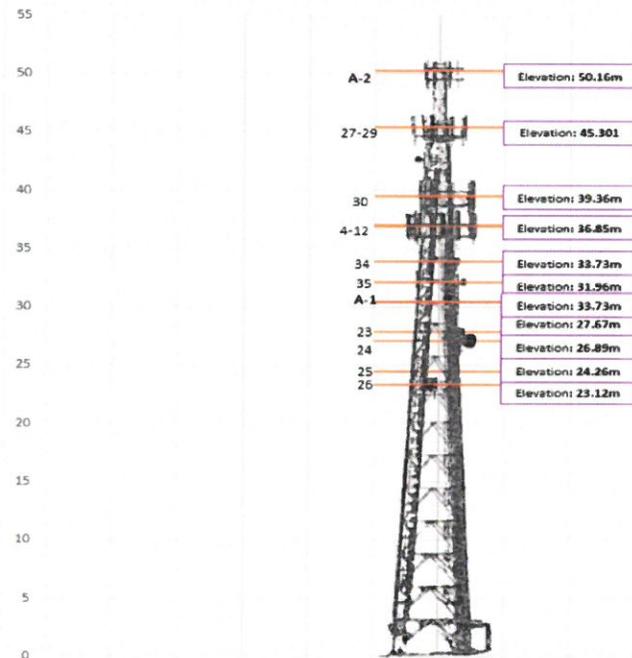




# As-Built Alignment

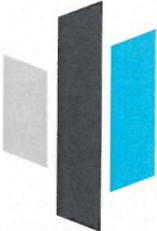
## Align designed records to reality

1-3: View from Eastern Direction

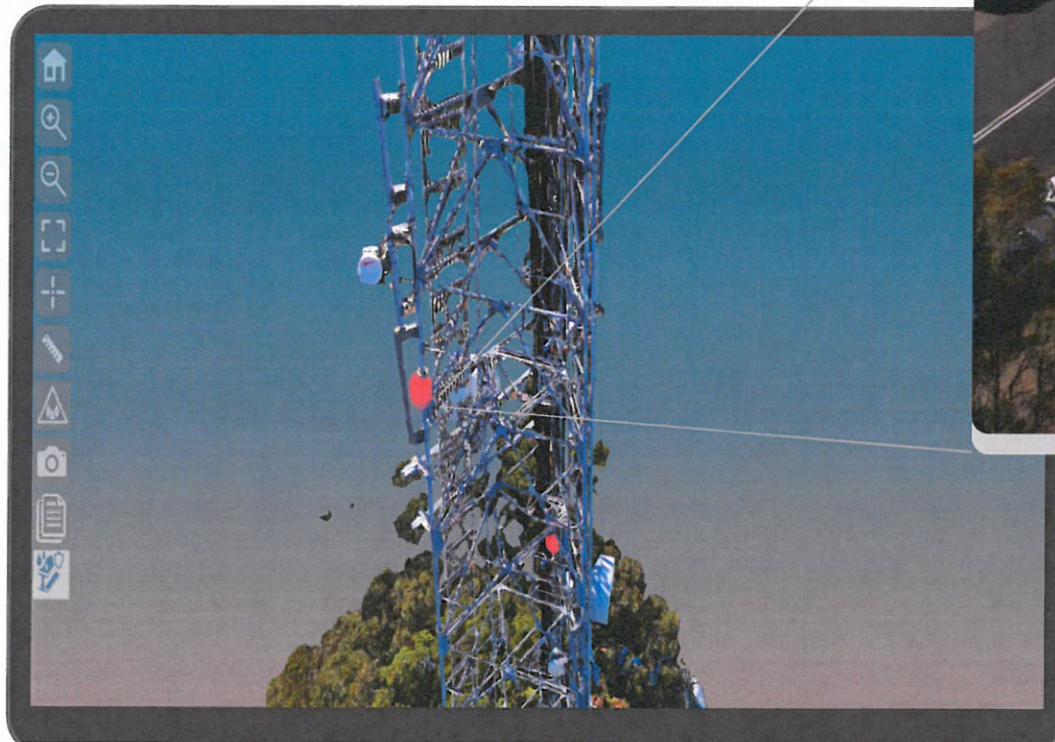


Section 3: Installed Equipment and Geometric Features

Diagram Ref.	Owner Ref.	Owner	Type/Make/Model	RFNSA Height (m)	SiteSee Height (m)	Difference (m)	RFNSA Bearing (°TN)	SiteSee Bearing (°TN)	RFNSA Mech. Tilt (°)	SiteSee Mech. Tilt (°)	
4	A1	TELSTRA	Argus CNPX308 10DRCF Panel	38.21	36.85	<b>1.36</b>	50	54.55	0	-0.22	
5	A2		Argus RVVPX308.10B2 Panel	38.21	37.88	<b>0.33</b>	54	55.30	0	1.14	
6	A3		Argus CNPX308 10DRCF Panel	38.21	36.87	<b>1.34</b>	176	174.99	0	0.42	
7	A4		Argus RVVPX308.10B2 Panel	38.21	37.79	<b>0.42</b>	179	170.41	0	0	
8	A5		Argus CNPX308 10DRCF Panel	38.21	36.77	<b>1.44</b>	292	298.82	0	0	
9	A6		Argus RVVPX308.10B2 Panel	38.21	37.89	<b>0.32</b>	292	296.35	0	0	
10	A13		Argus CPX310R1 Panel	38.37	38.16	<b>0.21</b>	54	58.59	0	0	
11	A14		Argus CPX310R1 Panel	38.37	38.12	<b>0.25</b>	179	183.72	0	0	
12	A15		Argus CPX310R1 Panel	38.37	38.16	<b>0.21</b>	292	297.64	0	0	
22	OA		OPTUS	RFS 5BX2-190CB DISH	48.00	46.05	<b>1.95</b>	35	35	0	0
23	OB			ANDREW VHLP2-23-CR1 DISH	28.52	27.67	<b>0.85</b>	35	35	0	0
24	OC			RFS SUX4-142BZ DISH	27.80	26.89	<b>0.91</b>	33	33	0	0
25	OD	ANDREW VHLP4-142 DISH		23.90	24.26	<b>-0.36</b>	135	135	0	0	
26	OE	RFS SB1-190BB DISH		23.00	23.12	<b>-0.12</b>	218	218	0	0	
27	OV01	OPTUS/VODAFONE JOINT VENTURE		Kathrein 742 215 Panel	46.90	45.32	<b>1.58</b>	110	110	0	0
28	OV02		Kathrein 742 215 Panel	46.90	45.32	<b>1.58</b>	200	200	0	0	
29	OV03		Kathrein 742 215 Panel	46.90	45.32	<b>1.58</b>	330	330	0	0	
30	V01	VODAFONE	Kathrein 742 266 Panel	40.84	39.36	<b>1.11</b>	35	35	1	1	
31	V02		Kathrein 742 266 Panel	40.84	39.57	<b>1.34</b>	205	205	1	1	
32	V03		Kathrein 742 266 Panel	40.84	50.16	<b>1.24</b>	295	295	1	1	
34	VB	ANDREW VHLP2-15 DISH	35.07	33.73	<b>1.34</b>	36	36	0	0		
35	VC	ANDREW VHLP2-15 DISH	33.2	31.96	<b>1.24</b>	40	40	0	0		
A-1			ANDREW VHLP1-370 DISH		<b>30.57</b>						
A-2			Argus MPX312DR-CX Panel		<b>50.16</b>						

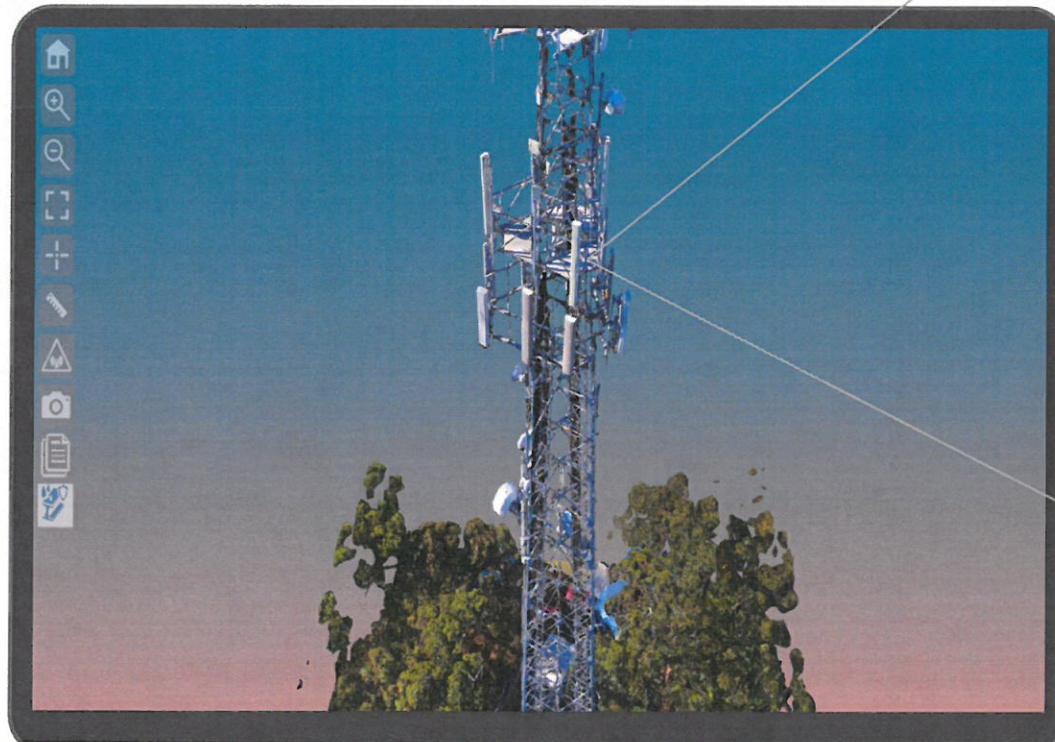


# Auto-Rust Detection



- Automatic rust detection
- Catalogue and track changes
- Click to inspect
- SiteSee generated rust report

# Rust Report



## Corrosion Report- Kuring Gai tower

### Tower details:

**Location:**  
 15-23 Beaumont Rd MOUNT KURING-GAI NSW 2080  
**Latitude:** -33.64339 or (-33° 38' 36")  
**Longitude:** 151.13117 or (151° 07' 52")  
**Elevation:** 216.99m

### Details of rust spots detected:

The following Table 1 summarizes the potential rust spots on the tower. It also gives details about location of spots on the tower, size of the spots, degree of degradation and the potential risk on a 10 scale.

Rust Spot ID (x, y, z of centroid)	Size (cm <sup>2</sup> )	Degree of degradation (on a 5-scale)	Overall Risk (on a 10-scale)
-4654882.124787   2566331.599750   -3513700.104000	50.721	2	7
-4654874.885800   2566328.175240   -3513694.164280	28.878	5	10
-4654872.504725   2566323.218775   -3513690.935275	32.477	2	8

Table 1: Summary of rust spots.

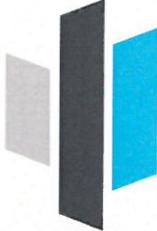
### Overall risk metric definition:

The Overall Risk metric is used to classify the risk posed by each rust spot into one of the three categories namely low, moderate and high risk categories. The metric is calculated based on the size of the spot and degree of degradation of the spot. The different colours represent different classes as defined in Table 2.

Overall risk class	Overall risk metric range	Colour code
High Risk	8-10	RED
Moderate Risk	4-7	YELLOW
Low Risk	1-3	GREEN

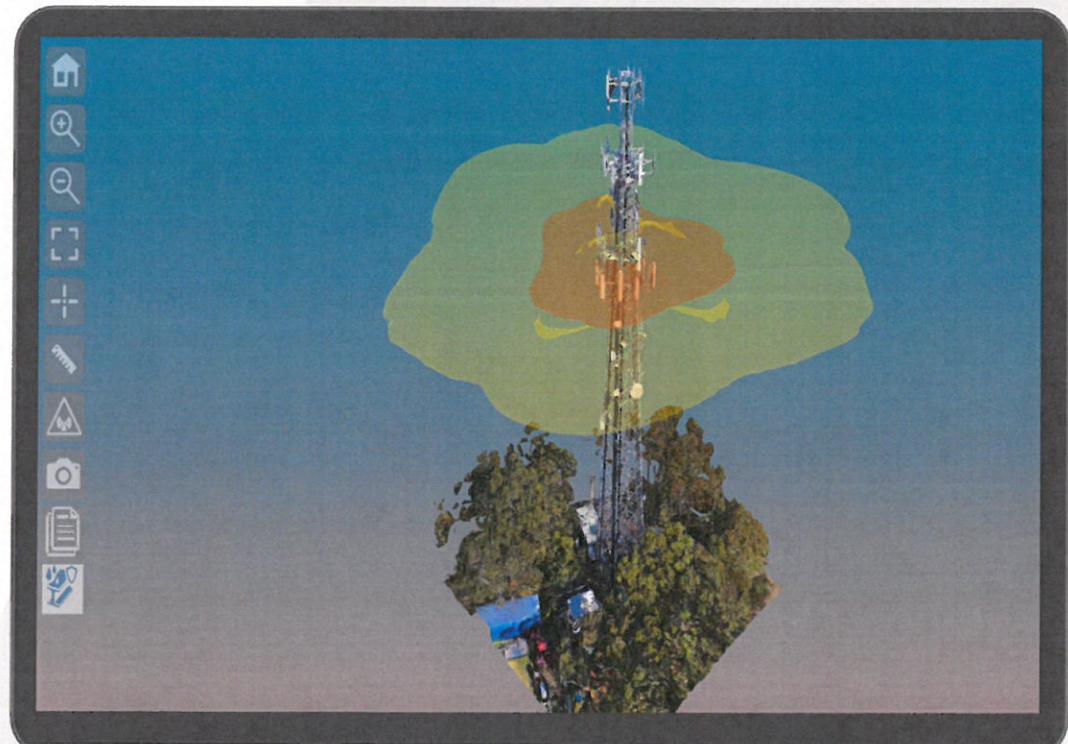
Report prepared by:

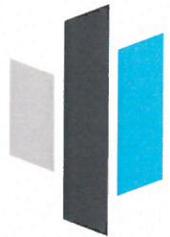




# EME

- 3D Reality captured environment
- Combined with in situ RF Hazard simulation
- Rapid RF compliance checks
- Eliminate errors & improve safety





# Result

Tower capture, analysis & reporting is



Standardised

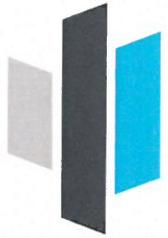


Repeatable



Reliable





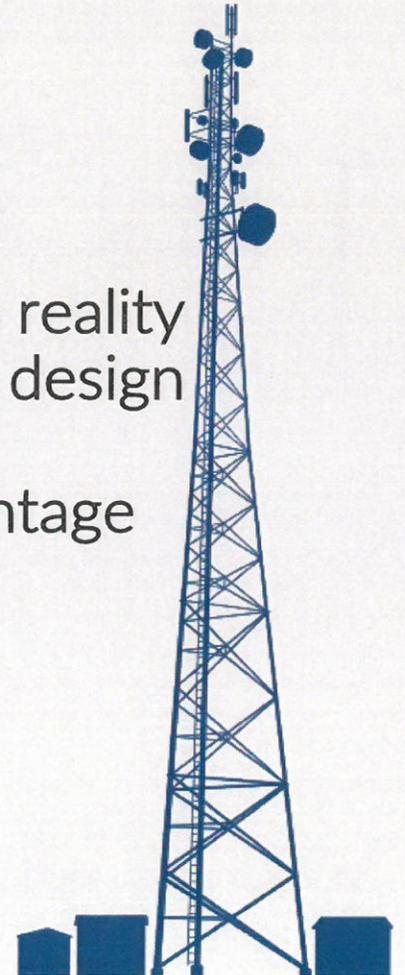
# Result

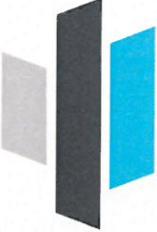
## TowerCos

1. Accurate records
2. Maximise tower utilisation
3. More efficient & safe
4. Optimised ROA

## Telcos

1. Align records with reality
2. Accurate network design
3. Reduced risk
4. Competitive advantage



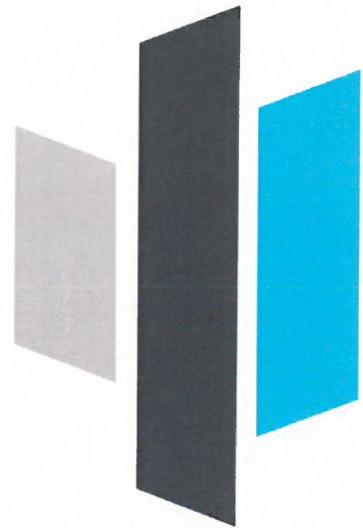


# The Future

## A Digitized Tower Portfolio Enables Network Wide Scenario Analysis

1. 4G to 5G scenario analysis
2. Cost and risk estimates
3. Executive planning reports





# SiteSee

Digitise | Analyse | Optimize



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[@SiteSeeHQ](https://twitter.com/SiteSeeHQ)

